

## 第 505 回物性セミナー

### The unconventional nature of the high- $T_c$ superconducting ground state :Evidence from tunneling and ARPES

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場 所 : 理学研究科 C212

A key feature of high- $T_c$  superconductivity (SC) is that the excitation gap cannot be the order parameter as would be expected from BCS basic principles.

Indeed, the spectral gap magnitude  $\Delta_p$  remains remarkably constant as a function of temperature up to  $T_c$ , the pseudogap (PG) state, but also within the vortex core, where SC coherence is lost.

In this work we consider this fundamental paradox in light of the pair-pair interaction (PPI) model. We discuss the origin of the pre-formed Cooper pairs, leading to a 'Cooper-pair glass', and the mechanism of their condensation to the SC state, which follows Bose-Einstein statistics.

The order parameter that vanishes at  $T_c$  is not the pair binding-energy but rather the mutual pair-pair interaction (PPI), resolving the paradox of the excitation gap. Moreover, the model provides a simple explanation for the phase diagram as a function of carrier concentration ( $p$ ), in particular the  $T_c(p)$  dome.

Throughout the presentation, we discuss a wide variety of tunneling and ARPES experiments, as a function of temperature, magnetic field and doping, having important theoretical implications.

5 研究科共同セミナーの認定科目です

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